

Risk No	Risk Description	Risk Owner	Risk Impact	Date Risk Raised	Initial Risk			Risk Strategy	Target Risk			Risk Control/Action	Action Owner	Action Target Date	Risk Update	Current Risk			Next Risk Review Date			
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CR68	The government have relaxed COVID-19 restrictions, however there are still requirements for Local Authorities to support the management of the COVID-19 pandemic. If there is a resurgence in COVID-19 infections and local (county or district) responsibilities are prolonged or additional measures imposed, there is a risk services will fail to deliver existing work plans due to staff responding to the impact of the pandemic, or staff shortages due to sickness.	Chief Executive	1. Failing to deliver statutory duties.	Mar-20	5	5	25	Treat	5	2	10	Review and update business continuity and service critical plans.	CLT	ongoing	Business continuity plans periodically reviewed. To date there is sufficient resource to deal with challenges.	5	3	15	May-22			
			2. Negative reputational impact.									Regular engagement with MHCLG and ensure information and direction is discussed and implemented through the Strategic Coordinating Group (SCG-Gold) and Tactical Coordination Group (TCG-Silver).								Chief Executive	ongoing	TMG and SMG stood down. All COVID related matters incorporated into BAU business processes, with escalation to ELT if required. ELT meeting weekly to review COVID impact on service provision.
			3. Residents don't receive support required.									Develop communications when required to manage expectations of staff and residents on WSCC response position.								Head of Communications and Engagement	ongoing	Collaboration and agreement on services provision messages with directorates and ELT.
			4. Insufficient budget/budget exceeded.									To continue to lobby government groups to influence funding decisions.								Chief Executive	Ongoing	Sufficient funding received to date to deal with the cost.
			5. Increase risk to life.									Services to consider impacts should government impose restrictions (via tier system) at a district level as opposed to county.								CLT	ongoing	To be captured in business continuity plans.
			6. Information not shared appropriately.																			
CR70	There is an increasing demand placed on the senior officers due to the ongoing threat of COVID19 and additional burdens due to devolved responsibilities. This may lead to a continued lack of capacity to deal with strategic/organisational issues , leading to poor decision making.	Chief Executive	1. Outcomes for residents not delivered	Aug-20	4	3	12	Tolerate	4	3	12	Continue to monitor service resource impact.	ELT	ongoing	Concerns raised through ELT	4	3	12	May-22			
			2. Residents don't receive support needed.									Provision of support to services when required.								ELT	ongoing	Support requests raised through ELT
			3. Failing to deliver statutory duties																			
CR7	There are governance systems which inhibit effective performance and a culture of non-compliance and also a lack of standardisation in some systems and processes . Skills and knowledge of systems inadequate and excessive effort required for sound decisions and outcomes.	Director of Law & Assurance	1. Delayed decisions impede service delivery.	Dec-19	4	4	16	Treat	2	2	4	Data on areas of non-compliance used to inform Directors to enforce compliance with standards.	Director of Law & Assurance	Ongoing	AGS actions approved November 2020 - updated and sent to RAAC March 21. 21/22 AGS actions approved and underway.	4	2	8	Mar-22			
			2. Service improvement effort impeded.									Regular compliance monitoring and active corporate support when non-compliance happens to establish better practice.								Director of Law & Assurance	Ongoing	Audit plan settled and activity in progress - specific work on governance of officer interests as first focus.
			3. Resources misapplied - poor VFM.									Audit plan focussing reviews on key corporate support systems to identify areas in need of improvement.								Director of Law & Assurance	Ongoing	Actions underway as per agreed audit plan and specific audit projects
			4. Complaints and claims.									Guidance to CLT on governance. Schedule and deliver associated training								Director of Law and Assurance	Jan-22	Guidance completed (December 21) Training roll out from Jan 22. CMT session Nov 21 completed.
			5. Censure by external inspection.																			

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CR11	There is a risk that the Council will not be seen as an attractive place to work by current and potential employees. This will result in problems recruiting and retaining staff in key skills areas.	Director of Human Resources & Org Dev	1. Over-reliance on interim and agency staff.	Mar-17	4	5	20	Treat	4	2	8	Produce Directorate Workforce Plans to identify skills, capacity and capability requirements.	Head of HR Bus Ptr & Org Dev	Apr-22	Reward & Retention package for Children's Social Workers produced. Development of Workforce Plan being carried out as part of Children First Improvement Plan.	4	3	12	May-22		
			2. Lack of corporate memory.									Development of comprehensive employee value proposition.			Head of Res Org Dev & Talent					Jun-22	Part of People Framework Action Plan, will be progressed once initial kick start projects are delivered. Updated context on website on 5 key areas of EVP, namely working environment, culture, financial benefits, career progression and learning and development.
			3. Inadequate pace/speed of delivery.									Longer term strategies for addressing recruitment issues e.g. apprenticeships, growing our own.			Head of Res Org Dev & Talent					Ongoing	3 year plans in place for apprenticeships (currently being refreshed). LGA consultancy engaged with; recommendations received. Continuing programme of marketing and awareness raising, e.g. National Apprenticeships Week.
			4. Low staff morale and performance.																		
CR22	The financial sustainability of council services is at risk due to uncertain funding from central government and/or failure to make the required decisions to ensure the budget is balanced. This has been compounded further with the COVID-19 crisis.	Director of Finance & Support Services	1. Insufficient government funding to deliver services.	Mar-17	4	4	16	Tolerate	4	3	12	Pursue additional savings options to help close the budget gap.	Director of Finance & Support Services	Ongoing	Good progress has been made towards updating the MTFS and producing a balanced budget for 2022/23 in spite of significant national uncertainty about the future of local government funding.	4	3	12	Apr-22		
			2. Adverse effect on reserves/balanced budget.									Monitor the use of additional funds made available to improve service delivery.			Director of Finance & Support Services					Ongoing	Improvement is monitored through the relevant service boards
			3. Reputational impact through reduction of service quality									Financial impacts arising from the Covid-19 national emergency need to be reflected and addressed within the PRR and MTFS as appropriate.			Director of Finance & Support Services					ongoing	The PRR report now reflects the impact of Covid-19 and sets out how this impacts specific services and WSCC as a whole. This is underpinned by a bespoke recording approach within SAP, which clearly accounts for the costs incurred and funding received from Government, alongside the Delta return made to MHCLG on a monthly basis. The MTFS planning framework also reflects the potential impact of Covid-19, both from the potential funding and budget pressures perspectives.
			4. Increased liability of service delivery, transferred by external partners due to funding restrictions i.e. supporting homelessness.																		
			5. Additional unexpected service and cost pressures from savings decisions.																		
			6. Financial implications for both 2022/23 and the medium term arising from the national emergency circumstances associated with Covid-19.																		

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CR39a	Cyber threat is an evolving, persistent and increasingly complex risk to the ongoing operation of County Council. There is a risk of a successful cyber attack directly from external threats; or indirectly as a consequence of members or staff falling prey to social engineering or phishing attacks. The potential outcome may lead to significant service disruption and possible data loss.	Director of Finance & Support Services	<p>1. The Council suffers significant financial loss or cost.</p> <p>2. The Council's reputation is damaged.</p> <p>3. Resident's trust in the Council is undermined.</p> <p>4. Partners will not share data or information with the Council.</p> <p>5. Punitive penalties are made on the Council.</p>	Mar-17	4	5	20	Treat	4	4	16	Regular review, measurement and evaluation of corporate (technological/process) / organisational (behavioural) response to current and emerging cyber threats, where applicable to undertake pertinent actions to mitigate risks identified.	Head of IT	Ongoing		5	5	25	Apr-22
												Improve staff awareness of personal & business information security practices & identification of cyber-security issues. Continued actions due to evolving threats.	Head of IT	Ongoing	Regular comms distributed to all staff. Continuing to drive employees to undertake mandatory annual Information Security and Data Protection education and certification. Adhoc actions taken (as appropriate) in response to level of cyber threat.				
												Maintain IG Toolkit (NHS) & Public Service Network security accreditations.	Head of IT	Ongoing	Ongoing works to ensure appropriate connectivity/accreditation for applicable public sector/government networks/system connectivity.				
												Conduct tests including penetration, DR and social engineering. (conducted 6 monthly)	Head of IT	Ongoing	2021 testing schedule defined and in delivery.				
												Ensure that cyber-attack is identified early, that reporting & monitoring is effective, and recovery can be prompt.	Head of IT	Ongoing	Proactive stance implemented to ensure a watching brief for threats/updated guidance notes. WSCC has formally joined SE Warning Advice and Reporting Point (WARP).				
												Provide capacity & capability to align with National Cyber-Security centre recommendations.	Head of IT	Ongoing	Training needs assessment regularly undertaken, programme of education developed to ensure IS resources are appropriately skilled and corporate practices followed align to NCSC guidance's.				
												Transition to a controlled framework for process and practice.	Head of IT	Ongoing	IT service redesign to be carried out due to early return of ITO.				

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CR39b	Data protection responsibilities. The Council is a Data Controller and has obligations and responsibilities arising from that role. Council needs resources, skills, knowledge, systems and procedures to ensure obligations are met.	Director of Law & Assurance	1. Individuals or groups come to harm.	Mar-17	4	5	20	Tolerate	3	3	9	Test the effectiveness of DPIA	Head of Data Protection	Ongoing	Annual business process review via DPIA to confirm compliance or to reflect update/risk assessment if business process elements have shifted since last review.	3	3	9	Mar-22		
			2. The Council's reputation is damaged.									Maintain IG Toolkit (NHS) & Public Service Network security accreditations.			Head of IT					Ongoing	Ongoing works to ensure appropriate connectivity/accreditation for applicable public sector/government networks/system connectivity. DPT has this task which is completed in March every year: March 2021 WSCC met expectations. Remainder is ongoing
			3. Resident's trust in the Council is undermined.									Undertake Data Privacy Impact Assessments (DPIA) when systems or processes change and carry out resulting actions.			Director of Law & Assurance					Ongoing	Processes settled. Impact assessments completed. Further DPIA to be conducted as required.
			4. Partners will not share data or information with the Council.									Enable safe data sharing, including using appropriate data standards & appropriate anonymization techniques.			Head of IT					Ongoing	Mandatory training implemented to ensure employees are aware of obligations and support available. Data sharing agreements / contractual terms to cover provision of effectively managed DP obligations between WSCC/Suppliers/third parties.
			5. Punitive penalties are made on the Council.									Ensure the skills and knowledge is available to support Caldicott Guardian in ASC.			Head of Data Protection					Ongoing	DP Team leader liaised with DASS March 21 to settle actions. Training slides provided with introduction to relevant policy and processes. Offer of ongoing assistance.
												Adopt ISO27001 (Information Security Management) aligned process & practices.			Head of IT					Ongoing	Adoption of ISO27001 is being considered as part of a wider assurance framework being developed to support operation of the Council's transformed internal IT function subsequent to the recent exit of the IT outsource.
												Review IT systems implemented prior to 25 May 2018 to confirm compliance with updated regulations.			Director of Law & Assurance					Timetabled	Full and detailed inventory of the remaining systems to be undertaken between Jan-Mar 2022, with a further 6 to 12 month period to complete the end to end rationalisation, cloud migration or termination of legacy applications.
CR50	WSCC are responsible for ensuring the HS&W of its staff and residents. There is a risk that if there is a lack of H&S awareness and accountability by directorates to capture and communicate in accordance with Council governance arrangements, it will lead to a serious health & safety incident occurring.	Director of Human Resources & Org Dev	1. Increase risk of harm to employees, public and contractors.	Mar-17	4	5	20	Treat	3	2	6	Purchase, develop and introduce an interactive online H&S service led audit tool.	Health and Safety Manager	ongoing	Site monitoring inspection templates and audit templates to be created in govService.	3	3	9	May-22		
			2. Increase number of claims and premiums.									Conduct a training needs analysis, produce gap analysis to understand requirements and produce suitable courses as a consequence.			Health and Safety Manager					ongoing	1st phase H&S e-learning modules bespoke to the council H&S arrangements complete. 2nd phase currently being developed. Course content will be owned by the council instead of off the shelf course material.
			3. Adverse reputational impact to Council.									Incorporate HS&W information into current performance dashboard.			Health and Safety Manager					ongoing	Dashboard to capture details on sickness, absence and H&S. H&S data currently collated relates to RIDDOR and NON-RIDDOR incidents. Data from inspections and audits once the templates are developed in Firmstep will be linked to PowerBI dashboard.
			4. Increase in staff absence.									Regular engagement with other LA's on best practice and lessons learned.			Health and Safety Manager					Ongoing	
												Develop and introduce a more comprehensive risk profile approach and front line service based audits.			Health and Safety Manager					Ongoing	HSW risk profiling template created and being launched in some Directorates. C-19 has prevented full launch across the council.

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CR58	The care market is experiencing an unprecedented period of fragility, particularly due to staff shortages and increasing demand. This has been further exacerbated by COVID19, including the mandatory requirement for care staff to have a vaccination; however this also extends to WSCC staff requiring access to these facilities (i.e. Social Workers, OT), and contractors. If the current and future commercial/economic viability of providers is not identified and supported, there is a risk of failure of social care provision which will result in funded and self-funded residents of West Sussex left without suitable care.	Director of Adults and Health	<p>1. Potential that people will come to harm and Council will be unable to ensure statutory safeguarding duty.</p> <p>2. CQC action against service provider which could lead to establishment closure at short notice</p> <p>3. Financial implication of cost of reprovision following closure of services.</p> <p>4. Reduced capacity in the market as a result of failure of provision.</p> <p>5. Delay for those residents who are Medically Ready to Discharge (MRD).</p> <p>6. Non-compliance with Care Act.</p> <p>7. Reputational impact. Public perception of the council being willing to accept poor standards of care. Low public confidence in social care.</p> <p>8. Adverse impact on Health and Social Care system.</p>	Sep-18	5	5	25	Treat	3	3	9	<p>Collection of market information on Firefly. Analysis of information and appropriate level of quality assurance response.</p> <p>Provision of regular support and communication to care homes to monitor financial sustainability (increased engagement during COVID-19 pandemic to monitor Infection Control Grant).</p> <p>Financial analysis of high risk provision - due diligence checks.</p> <p>In the event of an incident, ensure the consistent implementation of Emergency Response Plans, including a full de-brief and lessons learned.</p> <p>Review capacity of residential and non-residential services to ensure service availability and to support identification of contingencies if needed.</p> <p>Administration of central government funding to provide financial support to the sector.</p> <p>Regular review of care homes business continuity arrangements to address government vaccination directive.</p>	Head of Contracts & Performance	ongoing	Due to the implications of COVID19 and service resource constraints, the ability to conduct face to face quality assurance checks has reduced. There is now an increased focus on supporting/improving infection control and closer working with the CCG to ensure the right level of support to care homes is delivered.	5	5	25	Jun-22

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CR60	There is a risk of failing to deliver the HMIC FRS improvement plan , leading to an adverse affect on service delivery; which may result in failing any subsequent inspection.	Chief Fire Officer	1. Reputational damage 2. Corporate Governance Inspection 3. Legal implications of not delivering statutory services 4. Increased risk harm	Apr-19	5	4	20	Treat	5	2	10	Ensure robust project and programme governance in place and monitor delivery.	Chief Fire Officer	ongoing	The FRS has now had its second full Tranche 2 inspection in Quarter 3 2021/22 and the outcomes of which are expected to be reported in Spring 2022. The inspection covers a review of the three pillars of Efficiency, Effectiveness and People as well as a review against existing causes of concern and areas for improvement. The preparatory self-assessment against the criteria was thorough and well planned through workshops and staff briefings, as well an inspection facilitated by circa 160 staff across the organisation, who will have engaged with the inspectorate. The tranche 1 inspections and State of fire 2021 report have also been released in Q3 2021/22.	5	3	15	May-22
CR61	A 'serious incident' occurs resulting in the death or serious injury of a child where the Council is found to have failed in their duty to safeguard, prevent or protect the child from harm.	Director of Children, Young People and Learning	1. The Council would have let children down and as a result our reputation and credibility would be significantly damaged. 2. Subject to investigation and further legal action taken against the Council. 3. Immediate inspection and Government intervention.	Jun-19	5	5	25	Treat	5	2	10	Implement Practice Improvement Plan (PIP). Improvement Plans include management development and HCC intervention. Provide proactive improvement support to services to assure effective safeguarding practices.	Director of Children, Young People and Learning Director of Children, Young People and Learning	Ongoing ongoing	Improvement activity continues to be embedded within the social work teams. The management assessment programme is now being implemented with all Service Leads being assessed by the end of January. The full programme of assessments was completed by mid-May 2021. Statutory performance continues to improve but there is still inconsistency across the service. The service continues to work with our improvement partners (HCC) to deliver ongoing improvement activity across children's social care. The service remains under close scrutiny from the independent Improvement Board and the statutory regulator, Ofsted. All improvement activity is overseen and supported by the dedicated Practice Improvement team who report regularly to DLT and the Improvement Board. We continue to revise and improve practice guidance, policy and practice on an ongoing basis. Areas of further development have been identified from the latest Ofsted focused visit and they form a focus for the next phase of the improvement work.	5	3	15	Apr-22
CR65	The review of corporate leadership, governance and culture recommended in the Children's Commissioner's report is not fully undertaken or effectively implemented leading to a lack of necessary improvement and further service failures or external intervention.	Chief Executive	1. Service failure 2. External intervention 3. Poor value for money	Dec-19	5	4	20	Tolerate	3	2	6					3	2	6	Jul-22

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CR69	If the council fail to make the necessary improvements to progress from the previous 'inadequate' rating, there is a risk that children's services will fail to deliver an acceptable provision to the community.	Director of Children, Young People and Learning	1. A child is exposed to dangers which could cause harm.	Mar-20	5	5	25	Treat	5	2	10	Deliver Children First Improvement Plan.	Senior Improvement Lead	ongoing	The Children First Improvement Plan has been developed to incorporate three key pillars to ensure an improved level of service: Pillar 1 - Everyone knows 'what good looks like'; Pillar 2: Creating the right environment for good social work to flourish; Pillar 3 : Deliver an Improved Service Model. The programme is being implemented and is on target as outlined in the Transformation Programme summary.	5	3	15	Apr-22		
			2. Significant reputational damage.									Continue to work with Hants CC as a partner in practice to improve the breadth of children's service.			Director of Children, Young People and Learning					ongoing	The phase 2 workstream improvement action plan, which is jointly developed by WSCC and HCC is being progressed. Regular steering group to track and monitor progress and report into the into Improvement Board.
			3. Reduced confidence by residents in the Councils ability to run children's services.									Implement the Children First Service transformation model			Assistant Director (Children First Transformation)					ongoing	Family Safeguarding model redesign to ensure practice improvements are sustainable and embedded to provide a good level of service is being progressed and is meeting its milestones for implementation.
			4. Legal implications through non-compliance or negligence.																		
CR72	The government have stipulated that from 9 Sep 2021 children in care under 16 will not be allowed to be accommodated in unregulated placements. This has strengthened existing regulations that stipulate that all children and young people who require residential care must be placed within registered children's homes. Due to a local and nationwide shortage of registered provision there is a risk that these children and young people will not be cared for in settings that best meet their needs , which could lead to safeguarding concerns and enforcement action against the providers of unregistered homes and local authorities.	Director of Children, Young People and Learning	1. Unable to meet primary needs of children we care for.	Aug-21	4	5	20	Treat	4	2	8	Develop and publish a market position statement to be sent out to care providers and other LA's to engage them in placements and requirements, in line with the needs of children.	Assistant Director (Corporate Parenting)	Mar-22		4	4	16	Apr-22		
			2. Not fulfilling statutory duties to place children in appropriate care settings.									Conduct an annual review and update of the placement sufficiency and commissioning strategy, in line with the market position statement.			Assistant Director (Corporate Parenting)					ongoing	
			3. Adverse media coverage.									Escalate to Assistant Directors and Exec Director any situation where a child or young person is at risk of being without a registered provision when they require one.			Heads of Service					ongoing	
			4. Damage to the reputation and credibility of the council.																		
			5. Children experience a lack of security, stability and support.																		
			6. Critical findings by regulators i.e. impact on Children First Improvement Plan.																		
			7. Legal action taken against the Council resulting in punitive penalties.																		

